

Material Safety Data Sheet

Acrylonitrile

SECTION 1.1 – PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product Name : Acrylonitrile
Molecular Formula : $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCN}$
Molecular Weight : 53.06 g/mole
CAS No. : 107-13-1

SECTION: 1.2 COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Company Name: Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd.

Address: 117, The Summit Business Bay, Opp Cinemax, Off. Sir M.V. Road, Near WEH Metro Station, Andheri (E), Mumbai 400 093, India

Telephone #: +91-22-26849600

Fax #: +91-22-26849060

SECTION 2: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Name	CAS #	% by Weight
Acrylonitrile	107-13-1	100

Toxicological Data on Ingredients: No Data Available

SECTION 3: HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

3.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 3), H301

Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 2), H330

Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 3), H311

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315

Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318

Skin sensitization (Category 1), H317

Carcinogenicity (Category 1B), H350

Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361fd

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H411

3.2 Label elements

Labelling according Regulation (EC) No

Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd.

Office: 117 The Summit Business Bay, Near WEH Metro Station, Opp. Cinemax Theatre, Off. Andheri Kurla Road, Andheri (E), Mumbai 400 093.
Phone : +91-22-2684 9600 | Fax : +91-22-2684 9060 | Email: indenta@indenta.com | Website : www.indenta.com

Unit 1: Plot No. 1405, GIDC Sarigam, Dist. Valsad, Gujarat – 396155

Unit 2: Building No. 73, Gala No. 7, Indian Corporation Compound, Village Gundavli, Mankoli Naka, Bhiwandi, Thane - 421302





Pictogram
Signal word

Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H301 + H311	Toxic if swallowed or in contact with skin.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H330	Fatal if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H350	May cause cancer.
H361fd	Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)

P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection.
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
P304 + P340 + P310	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Supplemental Hazard Statements

none

3.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Lachrymator., Vesicant.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice

First aider needs to protect himself. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.

In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist.
Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed

If swallowed: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately.
In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in persons who are wide awake and fully conscious), administer activated charcoal (20 - 40 g in a 10% slurry) and consult a doctor as quickly as possible.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 3.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) Foam Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

Pay attention to flashback.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g.

Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

For precautions see section 3.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Light sensitive.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROL / PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles.

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of Regulation (EU) 2016/425 and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Full contact

Material: butyl-rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0,3 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Butoject®

Splash contact

Material: Chloroprene

Minimum layer thickness: 0,6 mm

Break through time: 37 min

Material tested: Camapren®

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

Respiratory protection

required when vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion..

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

a) Appearance	Form: clear, liquid Color: colorless
b) Odor	pungent
c) Odor Threshold	21,4 ppm
d) pH	No data available
e) Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/range: -83 °C - lit.
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	77 °C - lit.
g) Flash point	-5 °C - closed cup
h) Evaporation rate	No data available
i) Flammability (solid,gas)	No data available.
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Upper explosion limit: 28 %(V) Lower explosion limit: 2 %(V)
k) Vapor pressure	133,3 hPa at 23,6 °C
l) Vapor density	1,83 - (Air = 1.0)
m) Relative density	0,806 g/cm ³
n) Water solubility	soluble
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: 0,016 at 21 °C - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
p) Autoignition temperature	481 °C at 1.013 hPa
q) Decomposition temperature	No data available
r) Viscosity	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available
t) Oxidizing properties	No data available

9.2 Other safety information

Surface tension	27,3 mN/m at 24 °C
Relative vapor Density	1,83 - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**10.1 Reactivity**

Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Heat. May polymerize on exposure to light.

Warming.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agents, Copper

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Other decomposition products - No data available

In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - female - 95,1 mg/kg

Remarks: (ECHA)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - female - 4 h - 2,00 mg/l

(OECD Test Guideline 403)

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 226 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Skin irritation - 24 h

(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes.

(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Maximization Test - Guinea pig

Result: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Ames test

S. typhimurium

Result: positive

Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.

Chinese hamster lung cells

Result: positive

(ECHA)

In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

mouse lymphoma cells

Result: positive

Carcinogenicity

Presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans

IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (acrylonitrile)

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility.

Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

Additional Information

RTECS: AT5250000

Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin., Cough, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

After absorption:

Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Dizziness, agitation, Convulsions, respiratory arrest, Unconsciousness

The following applies to cyanogen compounds/ nitriles in general: utmost caution! Release of hydrocyanic acid is possible - blockade of cellular respiration. Cardiovascular disorders, dyspnoea, unconsciousness.

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish	semi-static test LC50 - <i>Oryzias latipes</i> - 5,1 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - 2,5 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> - 10 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	EC5 - <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> - 53 mg/l - 16 h Remarks: (Lit.)(maximum permissible toxic concentration)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability	aerobic - Exposure time 14 d Result: 100 % - Inherently biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 302C)
Ratio BOD/ThBOD	70 % Remarks: (Lit.)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> - 14 d - 9,94 µg/l(acrylonitrile) Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 48
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12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent,

bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 UN number

ADR/RID: 1093 IMDG: 1093 IATA:1093

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: ACRYLONITRILE, STABILIZED

IMDG: ACRYLONITRILE, STABILIZED

IATA: Acrylonitrile, stabilized

Passenger Aircraft: Not permitted for transport

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID: 3 (6.1) IMDG: 3 (6.1) IATA:3 (6.1)

14.4 Packaging group

ADR/RID: I IMDG: I IATA: I

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR/RID: yes IMDG Marine pollutant: yes IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user

No data available

SECTION 15: OTHER REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Authorisations and/or restrictions on use

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, preparations and articles (Annex XVII) :

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Other regulations

Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.

Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work. **Other regulations**

Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.

Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out.

SECTION 16: ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

This information is provided for documentation purposes only.

The information contained in this Certificate of Analysis and Material Safety Data Sheet is obtained from current and reliable sources. The information contained herein is true and to the best of Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. knowledge. Nothing herein should be interpreted as a recommendation to infringe existing patents or violate any Laws or Regulation. Final determination of the suitability of the material is the sole responsibility of the user. Customers should purchase products from Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. with the clear understanding that all products must be used at the customer's own discretion and only after referencing Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) and all other relevant technical information specific to the product. Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. shall not be held responsible for any damages to property or for any adverse physical effects (including injury or bodily harm) caused by insufficient knowledge or the improper use of a product. The user of the product is solely responsible for compliance with all laws and regulations applying to the use of the products, including intellectual property rights of third parties. As with any manufacturing process, Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. strongly recommends small lab scale testing for evaluation purposes prior to full commercial manufacturing. The information on the Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. website is obtained from current and reliable sources but makes no representation as to its comprehensiveness or accuracy. Nothing contained herein should be considered as a recommendation by Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. as to the fitness for any use. As the ordinary or otherwise use(s) of this product is outside the control of Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd., no representation or warranty, expressed or implied is made as to the effect(s) of such use(s) (including damage or injury), or the results obtained. The liability of Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. is limited to the value of the goods and does not include any consequential loss. Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. shall not be liable for any errors or delays in the content, or for any actions taken in reliance thereon.